# VKS-737 Radio Network



A Division of the Australian National 4WD Radio Network Inc.

Established 1993 ABN 92 486 729 762

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# **About High Frequency (HF) Communications.**

Using frequencies in the range of 2 to 25MHz, HF can offer reliable communications over thousands of kilometres.

Modern radio features allow users to reliably make contact with each other and VKS-737 and Royal Flying Doctor Service Base Stations located all around Australia.

A very important use of HF radio is for contacting emergency organisations such as the Royal Flying Doctor Service, Police, Ambulance and Vehicle Breakdown Associations.

# The VKS-737 Radio Network provides:

## 7 Frequencies & 15 Base Stations

Channel 1: 5455kHz
Channel 2: 8022kHz
Channel 3: 11612kHz
Channel 4: 14977kHz
Channel 5: 3995kHz
Channel 6: 6796kHz
Channel 7: 10180kHz

Adelaide – 1	Adelaide – 2	Alice Springs – 1
Alice Springs – 2	Cairns	Carnarvon
Charleville	<b>Charters Towers - 1</b>	Charters Towers – 2
Meekatharra	Mount Isa	Newcastle
Perth	St Marys	Stawell

#### Notes:

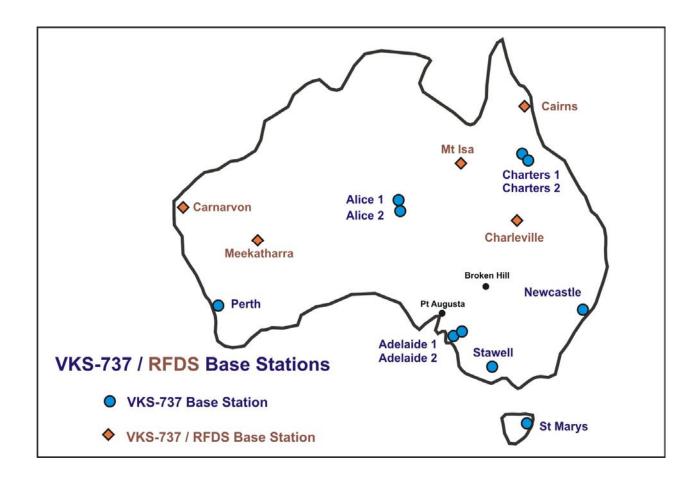
- 1. Base Stations in brown are located at RFDService bases and operate via partnerships between VKS-737 and RFDS Queensland Section and RFDS Western Operations.
- 2. All base stations scan VKS-737 Channels 1 to 7.
  - Direct medical emergency access to the Royal Flying Doctor Service.
  - Direct emergency access to Police & Emergency Services vehicles fitted with VKS-737 frequencies.
  - Free-to-air MOBILE communications between VKS-737 subscribers anywhere in Australia.
  - Regular daily voice safety logging schedules are provided through some VKS-737 Base Stations and can provide
    road and weather reports upon request, position reporting and message handling.
  - Access to 4WD repairs, recovery and spare parts providers

### HF Radio (VKS-737) versus Satellite Telephone in rural and remote areas.

Service / Feature	VKS-737	Satellite
Australia Wide coverage	Yes (conditions may vary at times)	Many reported "dead spots" or "no / poor signal areas"
Emergency Calls – Breakdown	Free	Charged
Emergency Calls – Family & Friends	Free	Charged
Emergency Calls – Medical	Free	Charged
General Information Calls	Free	Charged
Message Handling from Family & Friends	Free	Charged
Road Condition & Closure Reports	Free	Charged
Safety Logging / Position Reporting	Free	Charged
Vehicle to Base Station Communications	Free	Charged
Vehicle to Vehicle Communications	Free	Charged
Weather and Cyclone Reports	Free	Charged

### Notes:

- The VKS-737 Radio Network issues subscribers with a Licence Authority under Section 114 of the Radiocommunications Act No. 174 of 1992 to use the Network's frequencies for MOBILE Use Only.
- The use of base station equipment, amateur radio equipment or fixed base station antennas are NOT permitted on the VKS-737 Radio Network.



# Communications Systems Comparison

## 27MHz CB (Citizens Band) Radio

27MHz AM & SSB CB is generally limited to a maximum range of approximately 10 to 50km depending upon terrain.

The main application of 27MHz CB is inter-mobile, base to mobile and base to base. 27MHz is prone to "Skip" where signals may travel many thousands of kilometres but cannot be heard "just down the road".

27MHz is susceptible to ignition and other interference which generally limits its use in mobile installations over large distances.

## UHF CB (Citizens Band) Radio

UHF CB signals are generally line of site giving a range of typically 10 to 40km maximum. By using repeater stations it is possible to greatly extend the range.

Since UHF CB uses FM on 477MHz, as compared with AM & SSB on 27MHz, the quality of the signals is improved and noise and interference is reduced. The use of high gain antennas also improves the performance of UHF CB.

The main application of UHF CB is inter-mobile, base to mobile and base to base over limited distances.

There are no individual User Licences associated with operating either 27MHz or UHF CB radios.

### **Mobile Telephone**

Mobile Telephones operate through various providers, the maximum range within a cell is limited to around 50km (vehicle mounted units - the range is considerably reduced for hand held units).

While mobile telephones cover around 98% of the Australian population they are primarily concentrated around metropolitan areas, major highways and regional centres. Only about 5% of the outback is covered with cells in and around major country towns such as Broome, Ceduna, Kalgoorlie, Karratha, Mt Isa and Port Hedland etc.

Mobile telephones incur rental and / or call charges.

### High Frequency SSB Radio

Using frequencies in the range of 2 to 25MHz, HF can offer reliable communications over thousands of kilometres.

HF offers subscribers no cost communications between mobiles travelling anywhere in Australia as well as to base stations operated by the VKS-737 Radio Network. These base stations provide free information such as Safety Logging, Weather Reports, Road Closures and Message Handling.

A very important use of HF radio is for making contact with the Royal Flying Doctor Service who can provide medical advice, treatment and emergency medical evacuation for travellers in the outback.

VKS-737 subscribers have the option of making direct Selcall contact (via radio-telephone interconnect) with emergency services via 15 bases at Adelaide (2), Alice Springs (2), Cairns (1), Carnarvon, Charleville, Charters Towers (2), Meekatharra, Mount Isa, Newcastle, Perth, St Marys & Stawell.

HF radio can also provide entertainment in the form of broadcasting stations such as Radio Australia, BBC World Service, Radio Zealand and Voice of America as well as Weather Services and Time Signals.

There are presently three brands of new type-approved HF radio equipment sold in Australia, the typical cost of new equipment is around \$5000 to \$6500 for a new radio with an automatic tuning antenna.

Second-hand prices are dependent upon the age of the radio, the availability of spare parts, the number of channels fitted, the type of antenna (i.e. tapped whip or automatic tuning type) and whether the radio is fitted with Selcall etc.

Subscription to the VKS-737 Radio Network includes the Licence Authority to use the VKS-737 frequencies.

### Satellite Telephone

Satellite telephones can provide telephone, fax and data communications to many parts of the world.

Whilst satellites can provide coverage to most parts of Australia, the costs (monthly rentals and call charges) are generally outside the scope of the average four-wheel drive user who makes the occasional trip into the outback.

Satellite telephones do not provide the "community" based support to travellers that is provided to HF radio subscribers via the VKS-737 Radio Network.

### VKS-737 Services for Satellite Telephone Users

The VKS-737 Radio Network can provide satellite telephone users with services similar to those provided to subscribers with HF radios – this is provided via a dedicated subscriber's contact telephone number which connects their calls to the Network's duty operators.

Subscribers to this service should be aware that all calls made to the VKS-737 Radio Network are charged by their service provider at normal call rates.

For further information on this service contact VKS-737 Head Office on (08) 7325 2600 during South Australian business hours.



Further details of VKS-737 services can be obtained from our website:

www.vks737.radio



The VKS-737 Radio Network is a division of the Australian National 4WD Radio Network Inc. a national **Public Benevolent Institution** established "for the relief of sickness, suffering, helplessness, destitution and misfortune to a disadvantaged section of the community, being all "outback" travellers who are in distress by providing them with emergency assistance and support in co-operation with other organisations".

Our **Mission Statement** is to provide emergency and general radio communications assistance service to travellers in rural and remote areas of Australia, and to be the pre-eminent provider of high frequency radio communications services throughout rural and remote area of Australia.

The VKS-737 Radio Network provides emergency services in conjunction with the Royal Flying Doctor Service of Australia and state emergency service organisations 24 hours a day, 7 days a week via 16 Base Stations strategically located around Australia.

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